Evidence Overview

Description of Evidence: The evidence section below presents data from the **Delaware's statewide educator evaluation system (DPAS II)** which establishes consistent educator and student performance expectations and outcomes across all schools.

The three main purposes of DPAS II are to assure and support:

- Educators' professional growth
- Continuous improvement of student outcomes
- Quality educators in every school building and classroom

DPAS II, is aligned to the Delaware Professional Teaching Standards and is based on Charlotte Danielson's book, *Enhancing Professional Practice: A Framework for Teaching (2nd Edition)*. The evaluation measures are outlined in regulation <u>Delaware Admin Code 106A - Teacher Appraisal Process</u> and <u>Delaware State Code Title 14, Chapter 12,</u> <u>Subchapter VII - Educator Evaluations</u>. The <u>Delaware framework and DPAS II</u> are a modified version of Danielson's influential work with **student improvement added as one of five components for teacher evaluation**.

WilmU utilizes these rubrics for its own key assessments to align with DPAS II.

DELAWARE FRAMEWORK FOR TEACHING

C	OMPONENT 1: Planning and Preparation	COMPONENT 2: The Classroom Environment				
1a 1b	Selecting instructional Goals Elements - Value, sequence and alignment - Clarity - Balance - Suitability for diverse learners Designing Coherent Instruction Elements - Learning activities - Instructional materials and resources - Instructional groups - Lesson and unit structure	2a	Managing Classroom Procedures Elements - Management of instructional groups - Management of transitions - Management of materials and supplies - Performance of non-instructional duties			
1c	- teston and unit structure Demonstrating Knowledge of Content and Pedagogy Elements - Knowledge of content and the structure of the discipline - Knowledge of prerequisite relationships - Knowledge of content-related pedagogy	2b	Managing Student Behavior Elements - Expectations - Monitoring of student behavior - Response to student misbehavior			
1d	Demonstrating Knowledge of Students Elements - Knowledge of child and adolescent development - Knowledge of the learning process - Knowledge of students' skills, knowledge, and language proficiency - Knowledge of students' interests and cultural heritage - Knowledge of students' special needs	2¢	Establishing a Culture for Learning Elements - Teacher interaction with students - Student interaction with others - Importance of the content - Expectations for learning and achievement - Student pride in work			
1e:	Designing Student Assessments Elements - Congruence with instructional outcome - Criteria and standards - Design of formative assessments - Use for planning	2d	Organizing Physical Space Elements - Safety and accessibility - Arrangement of furniture and use of physical resources			
C	OMPONENT 4: Professional Responsibilities	COMPONENT 3: Instruction				
4a	Communicating with Families Elements - Information about the instructional program - Information about individual students - Engagement of families in the instructional program	3a	Engaging Students in Learning Elements - Activities and assignments - Grouping of students - Instructional materials and resources - Structure and pacing of the lesson			
4b	Recording data in a Student Record System Elements - Student completion of assignments - Student progress in learning - Non-instructional records	3b 3c	Demonstrating Flexibility and Responsiveness Elements - Lesson adjustment - Response to students - Persistence Communicating Clearly and Accurately Elements - Response to Students - Response - Response to Students - Response -			
4c	Growing and Developing Professionally Elements - Enhancement of content knowledge and pedagogical skills - Receptivity to feedback from colleagues - Service to the profession	3d	Elements - Expectations for learning - Directions and procedures - Explanations of content - Use of oral and written language Using Questioning and Discussion Techniques Elements - Quality of questions - Discussion techniques - Student participation			
4d	Reflecting on Professional Practice Elements - Accuracy - Use in future teaching	3e	Using Assessment in Instruction Elements - Assessment criteria - Monitoring of student learning - Feedback to students			

The Five Components of Delaware's Framework and DPAS II for Teachers

- 1. Planning and Preparation
- 2. Classroom Environment
- 3. Instruction
- 4. Professional Responsibilities
- 5. Student Improvement

The five Components of DPAS II identify five separate areas of teacher practice and responsibility. Effective practice within a Component is characterized by evidence tied to several criteria that highlight the essential knowledge and skills particular to each Component. In turn, evidence of criterion performance can be broken out into several specific observable elements. Each element is a specific and observable area of knowledge and skills that is directly related to specific Component criterion.

Delaware Administrative Code and regulation 106A requires all Evaluators to complete DPAS II training and credentialing, as developed by the Delaware Department of Education. Evaluator" means an educator who is a **Credentialed Observer** who is responsible for a teacher's Summative Evaluation. A teacher's required observations as part of the appraisal process shall generally be conducted by the assigned Evaluator; however, the assigned Evaluator may designate another educator who is also a Credentialed Observer to conduct the required observations.

Components 1-4

Rubrics exist for each of the first four Components, with overall ratings outlined below. These same rubrics are used in WilmU Initial Programs at various gateways throughout the program and can be found in this <u>DPAS II Guide</u>.

Planning and Preparation – Methods Courses Classroom Environment and Instruction – Fieldwork and Student Teaching Professional Responsibilities – Practicum I, II, III, and Student Teaching Student Improvement – Practicum III and Student Teaching

Highly Effective - Evidence of exceptional performance; outstanding knowledge, implementation, and integration of teaching standards along with evidence of leadership initiative and willingness to model and/or serve as a mentor for colleagues.

Effective - Evidence of solid performance; strong knowledge, implementation, and integration of teaching standards; clear evidence of proficiency and skill in the Component/criterion.

Needs Improvement - Evidence of mediocre or developing performance; fundamental knowledge and implementation of teaching standards is uneven or rudimentary. Integration of teaching standards is inconsistent. Teacher is making progress towards proficiency.

Ineffective – Evidence of little or no knowledge and minimal implementation of teaching standards. Does not meet minimal teaching standards and needs substantial improvement.

Component 5 Student Improvement

Delaware's framework for teaching defines professional practice and outlines essential criterion and elements of practice among five separate components of teaching. DPAS II is used to assess and support student improvement by evaluating a teacher's current practice, identifying ways to support that teacher's professional growth, and **measuring student growth for each teacher**.

For all educator groups, the Student Improvement Component of DPAS-II for Teachers/Specialists shall be comprised of two student growth targets, weighted equally (50% for each). Measure selection and goal target identification is based on professional conversation between the administrator and evaluator during conferencing. If agreement cannot be reached, administrators have final approval. Whenever possible, goal setting should include all students the educator instructs.

Student improvement is determined utilizing multiple measures of student growth during the academic year. It should be noted that the growth model measures the growth in student learning not whether the student is proficient or not.

The current framework for the Student Improvement Component creates three distinct groups of educators with three different types of measures for state and local implementation.

Group I Educators include, primarily, educators who instruct English Language Arts (ELA) and/or mathematics in grades 4 through 8 and who are the educator-of-record for at least 10 unique students. These grade levels are tested by the Smarter Balanced assessment. The Smarter Balanced assessment is one of these educators' student growth measures.

Group II Educators include educators who teach any grade or subject other than ELA and/or mathematics in grades 4 through 8, that teach formal "courses" to the students they serve, and for whom an approved assessment ("Measure B") is available. Examples include science and social studies teachers.

Group III Educators include educators who do not meet the criteria for Group I or Group II educators. Examples include school nurses, psychologists, and guidance counselors.

The types and combinations of measures of student growth used for the Student Improvement Component are determined based upon an educator's group classification. While the state provides policy parameters for the implementation of the Student Improvement Component, many of the important decisions are made at the district, school, and/or classroom level as it pertains to multiple measures of student growth.

Detailed explanations and metrics for the Delaware Student Growth Model for Teachers can be found by clicking on this link <u>The Student Improvement Component V</u>.

Evidence

In 2009, stakeholders from the Delaware Department of Education (DDOE), the Delaware State General Assembly, Educator Preparation Programs in Delaware, and the Delaware State Education Association came to consensus on teacher quality and teacher preparation reforms while drafting the state's application for the federal Race To The Top grant (RTTT). Delaware was awarded the RTTT grant in 2010 and immediately sought to raise standards for admission into and exit from educator preparation programs in the State. When <u>Our responsibility</u>, <u>Our Promise</u> offered an "open invitation" to those who have a stake in transforming educator prep to support their recommendations, Delaware and WilmU took this seriously. In 2013, Governor Jack Markell <u>signed these reforms into law</u> through Senate Bill 51 and its accompanying amendments to <u>Regulation 290</u>, and did so in a ceremony held at Wilmington University.



WilmU recognized that these current issues could be the barriers that got in our way, or the important elements that we needed to focus on in order to move forward and offer better opportunities to our candidates. As we were planning to address some of these key issues, along came an opportunity from the state to construct our own personalized data feedback infrastructure. This is where Policy met Practice.

WilmU collaborated with key stakeholders and created the *IMPACT DASHBOARD* that provided the infrastructure to collect, manage and track our candidates impact on student learning in their programs, and link it to their impact on student learning as practicing teachers for 5 years in the classroom.

WilmU utilized this opportunity to backwards design key assessments utilizing the DPAS II rubrics aligned to the Delaware Teacher Performance Evaluation (DPAS II) to comply with <u>Delaware Administrative Code 290 – Approval of Educator Preparation Programs 3.5</u> Candidate Evaluation, which states:

3.5.1 Candidate Evaluation 3.5.1 Programs shall conduct an **annual evaluation** of each Candidate, which shall consist of a minimum of three (3) formally documented observations of Candidates, resulting in Candidates receiving **feedback about their practice**.

3.5.2 Observations and evaluations of Candidates shall be aligned to a Delaware State-approved educator evaluation system – **DPAS II** - and include measures of student progress.

3.5.3 Results of Candidate evaluations shall inform Program interaction with the Candidate, including **feedback**, **placement**, **remediation**, **or supports**.

Having the ability to link in service data with pre-service data is now a reality at WilmU with what is known as the *IMPACT DASHBOARD*. Key stakeholders came to the table and collaborated for a year on the design and interoperability of this new technology. The partnership involved WilmU Office of Program Review, Assessment, and Technology, WilmU IT, Taskstream IT, the DE Department of Education Teacher Leader Effectiveness Unit (TLEU), and the state of Delaware Data Management and Governance.

In order to build a more complete picture of educator effectiveness at key points along the professional continuum, WilmU leveraged Taskstream's cloud-based data collection, analysis, and reporting system to provide a framework for institutional reporting and an accountability system of performance measures to inform program improvement and program approval.

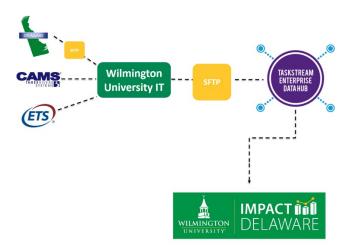


Shared with various stakeholders throughout the country (<u>CCSSO</u>, <u>CAEP</u>, <u>AACTE</u>, <u>NTEP</u>, and other EPPs), by members from the implementation and development team

[Dr. Michele Brewer, Assistant Professor, Chair | Technology, Assessment, and Compliance, WilmU; Shana Young, Chief of Staff, Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Unit, Delaware Department of Education; Dr. Adrian Peoples, Education Associate, Research Technology Resources and Data Design; and Webster Thompson, President, Taskstream],

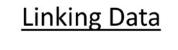
WilmU is now able to link performance outcomes collected on teacher candidates with DPAS II data received from the State of Delaware on graduates' teacher evaluations. WilmU monitors graduates' performance in the classroom for five years following program completion, and analyze those data to determine what factors may influence graduates' impact on student learning over time.

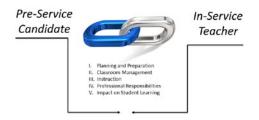
The IMPACT DASHBOARD is designed to collect data on our graduates in aggregate as well as disaggregated at the individual and program levels. The graphic below illustrates the flow of data across the Secure File Transport Protocol (SFTP).



The Delaware performance Appraisal System has been in place since 2007 and has gone through many modifications. It provides performance expectations for students, educators, and leaders across the state's schools. Component V requires teachers to collect, interpret, and use student assessment data to monitor progress and adjust instruction.

While much state energy has gone to the PK-12 system of evaluating practicing educators, increased emphasis needed to be placed on **connecting data on educator effectiveness back to the programs that prepare educators.** These same student growth data that are utilized in teacher evaluation systems can serve as indicators of how well preparation programs prepare learner-ready teachers.





The screenshot below is a record of a graduate's performance during pre-service while in the educator preparation program and in-service as a practicing teacher in Delaware. Individual graduate data are included in the IMPACT DASHBOARD as soon as the graduate is hired in the area in which he/she was prepared. WilmU then tracks this graduate's teaching performance for 5 years in the field. These data are then rolled up into the program level within the IMPACT DASHBOARD.

UNIVERSITY						Impact Repor	rt Praxis I	Praxis II
ummary of All Cohorts 2015-2016 Graduates Bachelo	r of Science in I	Elementary Educati	ion (K-6)	Students				
lean Performance on Delaware Framework for teport Summary for 2015-2016 Graduate	Teachers							
	Pr	e-Service Performan		In-Service Performance				
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1	DPAS II Year 2	DPAS II Year 3	DPAS II Year 4	DPAS II Year 5
Planning and Preparation	81.02	78.77	84.85	88.60	87.32	Available Oct 2019		
Planning and Preparation Classroom Environment	81.02 78.46	78.77 86.21	84.85 82.62	88.60 81.03	87.32 82.65			
	1.100					2019 Available Oct		
Classroom Environment	78.46	86.21	82.62	81.03	82.65	2019 Available Oct 2019 Available Oct		
Classroom Environment Instruction	78.46 86.00	86.21 85.10	82.62 87.25	81.03	82.65 91.00	2019 Available Oct 2019 Available Oct 2019 Available Oct		

2017-2018 Graduate Cohort

Table 1 2017-2018 Mean Performance All Programs

	Pre-S	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance	
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2018-2019)	DPAS II Year 2 (2019-2020)	
BS K-6	84.84	79.97	84.79	84.98	No DPAS II Year 2 data	
BS 6-8	85.35	79.85	87.87	88.38	available as a result of the change in the teacher	
MEE K-6	87.62	79.83	84.79	85.70	evaluation procedures for the 2019-2020 academic year.	
MSE	85.41	80.13	84.93	85.67	This change was outlined in	
MAT	85.56	79.84	84.22	85.45	the 16 th Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.	
Average	85.76	79.92	85.32	86.04		

Table 2 2017-2018 Mean Performance BS K-6

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance	
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2018-2019)	DPAS II Year 2 (2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	87.54	79.48	85.35	84.15	No DPAS II Year 2 data available as a result of the change in the teacher
Classroom Environment	84.66	84.43	82.54	85.12	
Instruction	82.09	77.00	84.81	83.16	evaluation procedures for the 2019-2020 academic year.
Professional Responsibilities	88.39	74.06	85.35	85.17	This change was outlined in
Student Improvement	81.54	84.08	85.88	87.28	the 16 th Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.
Average	84.84	79.97	84.79	84.98	

Table 3 2017-2018 Mean Performance BS 6-8

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance		
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2018-2019)	DPAS II Year 2 (2019-2020)	
Planning and Preparation	84.91	76.4	94.38	93.98	No DPAS II Year 2 data	
Classroom Environment	86.16	86.42	89.00	88.14	available as a result of the change in the teacher	
Instruction	85.44	76.60	87.84	89.65	evaluation procedures for the	
Professional Responsibilities	87.49	74.20	87.04	89.97	2019-2020 academic year. This change was outlined in	
Student Improvement	82.76	85.64	81.09	80.16	the 16 th Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.	
Average	85.35	79.85	87.87	88.38		

Table 4 2017-2018 Mean Performance Master of Education Elementary Studies

	Pre-	Service Performa	In-Service Performance		
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2018-2019)	DPAS II Year 2 (2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	89.96	79.31	84.39	86.34	No DPAS II Year 2 data
Classroom Environment	89.60	82.09	82.81	84.67	available as a result of the change in the teacher
Instruction	86.21	82.66	80.90	83.21	evaluation procedures for the 2019-2020 academic
Professional Responsibilities	89.06	72.61	88.63	87.15	year. This change was
Student Improvement	83.29	82.46	87.20	87.12	outlined in the 16 th
Average	87.62	79.03	84.79	85.70	Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.

Table 5 2017-2018 Mean Performance Master of Education Special Education

	Pre-	Service Performa	In-Service Performance		
	Coursework	Clinical	Clinical	DPAS II Year 1	DPAS II Year 2
		Fieldwork	Evaluation	(2018-2019)	(2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	88.00	82.98	87.74	87.76	No DPAS II Year 2 data available as a result of the change in the teacher
Classroom Environment	88.54	81.24	85.34	84.29	
Instruction	80.90	76.10	84.78	86.89	evaluation procedures for the 2019-2020 academic
Professional Responsibilities	86.56	81.78	81.16	84.67	year. This change was
Student Improvement	82.64	78.54	85.65	84.76	outlined in the 16 th Modification of the
Average	85.41	80.13	84.93	85.67	Declaration of Emergency for
					the State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.

Table 6 2017- 2018 Mean Performance Master of Arts in Teaching Secondary Education

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance	
	Coursework	Clinical	Clinical	DPAS II Year 1	DPAS II Year 2
		Fieldwork	Evaluation	(2018-2019)	(2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	83.20	77.30	84.00	85.16	No DPAS II Year 2 data
Classroom Environment	78.97	77.33	80.30	84.67	available as a result of the change in the teacher
Instruction	97.77	81.83	82.00	86.12	evaluation procedures for the 2019-2020 academic
Professional Responsibilities	91.10	78.33	83.77	82.19	year. This change was
Student Improvement	76.77	83.43	91.03	89.13	outlined in the 16 th Modification of the
Average	85.56	79.84	84.22	85.45	Declaration of Emergency for
					the State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.

2018-2019 Graduate Cohort

Table 7 2018-2019 Mean Performance All Programs

		Pre-Service Performan	ice	In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2019-2020)
BS K-6	83.74	83.93	84.93	No DPAS II Year 1 data available
BS 6-8	82.14	80.64	87.20	as a result of the change in the teacher evaluation procedures
MEE K-6	83.06	86.26	86.34	for the 2019-2020 academic year. This change was outlined in the
MSE	84.85	85.39	85.83	16 th Modification of the
MAT	81.71	84.28	84.63	Declaration of Emergency for the State of Delaware Due to a Public
Average	83.10	84.10	85.79	Health Threat.

Table 8 2018-2019 Mean Performance Bachelor of Science K-6

		In-Service Performance		
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	82.75	78.77	84.85	No DPAS II Year 1 data available
Classroom Environment	80.05	85.54	82.62	as a result of the change in the teacher evaluation procedures
Instruction	86.00	85.10	90.16	for the 2019-2020 academic year.
Professional Responsibilities	85.54	87.68	81.89	This change was outlined in the 16 th Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the
Student Improvement	84.38	82.56	85.14	State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.
Average	83.74	83.93	84.93	

Table 9 2018-2019 Mean Performance Bachelor of Science 6-8

		In-Service Performance			
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1	
				(2019-2020)	
Planning and Preparation	84.70	69.34	85.41	No DPAS II Year 1 data available	
Classroom Environment	85.20	88.60	88.47	as a result of the change in the teacher evaluation procedures	
Instruction	75.87	80.94	93.75	for the 2019-2020 academic year. This change was outlined in the	
Professional	85.63	88.15	79.57	16 th Modification of the	
Responsibilities				Declaration of Emergency for the	
Student Improvement	79.33	76.17	88.84	State of Delaware Due to a Publ Health Threat.	
Average	82.15	80.64	87.21	neurin meat.	

Table 10 2018-2019 Mean Performance Master of Education Elementary Studies K-6

		In-Service Performance		
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	79.12	87.75	91.42	No DPAS II Year 1 data available
Classroom Environment	83.54	87.62	85.15	as a result of the change in the teacher evaluation procedures
Instruction	89.54	84.22	88.22	for the 2019-2020 academic year. This change was outlined in the
Professional Responsibilities	80.00	90.40	83.03	16 th Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the
Student Improvement	83.12	81.34	83.91	State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.
Average	83.06	86.27	86.35	incutti fincuti

Table 11 2018-2019 Mean Performance Master of Education Special Education

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	86.04	81.00	87.89	No DPAS II Year 1 data available
Classroom Environment	81.89	88.62	83.69	as a result of the change in the teacher evaluation procedures for the 2019-2020 academic year. This change was outlined in the 16 th Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.
Instruction	85.58	85.33	87.95	
Professional Responsibilities	85.27	85.64	81.89	
Student Improvement	85.49	86.36	87.76	
Average	84.85	85.39	85.84	

Table 12 2018-2019 Mean Performance Master of Arts in Teaching Secondary Education

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2019-2020)
Planning and Preparation	79.20	84.84	79.84	No DPAS II Year 1 data available
Classroom Environment	92.56	85.52	85.72	as a result of the change in the teacher evaluation procedures for the 2019-2020 academic year. This change was outlined in the 16 th Modification of the Declaration of Emergency for the
Instruction	84.80	84.48	89.52	
Professional Responsibilities	72.00	82.60	85.16	
Student Improvement	80.00	83.96	82.92	State of Delaware Due to a Public Health Threat.
Average	81.71	84.28	84.63	nearth filledt.

2019-2020 Graduate Cohort

Table 13 2019-2020 Mean Performance All Programs

		Pre-Service Performance		
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2020-2021)
BS K-6	79.48	79.97	84.78	Data available in
BS 6-8	85.35	79.85	87.87	October 2021
MEE K-6	87.62	79.82	84.78	
MSE	85.40	80.12	83.13	
MAT	91.47	90.72	86.22	
Average	85.87	82.10	85.36	

Table 14 2019-2020 Mean Performance Bachelor of Science K-6

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2020-2021)
Planning and Preparation	87.54	79.48	85.35	Data available in
Classroom Environment	84.66	84.43	82.54	October 2021
Instruction	82.09	77.00	84.81	
Professional Responsibilities	88.38	74.86	85.35	
Student Improvement	81.54	84.08	85.88	
Average	79.48	79.97	84.79	

Table 15 2019-2020 Mean Performance Bachelor of Science 6-8

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2020-2021)
Planning and Preparation	84.91	76.40	94.38	Data available in
Classroom Environment	86.16	86.42	89.00	October 2021
Instruction	85.44	76.60	87.84	
Professional Responsibilities	87.49	74.20	87.04	
Student Improvement	82.76	85.64	81.09	
Average	85.35	79.85	87.87	

Table 16 2019-2020 Mean Performance Master of Education Elementary Studies

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2020-2021)
Planning and Preparation	89.96	79.31	84.39	Data available in
Classroom Environment	89.60	82.09	82.81	October 2021
Instruction	86.21	82.66	80.90	
Professional Responsibilities	89.06	72.61	88.63	
Student Improvement	83.29	82.46	87.20	
Average	87.62	79.83	84.79	

Table 17 2019-2020 Mean Performance Master of Education Special Education

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2020-2021)
Planning and Preparation	88.00	82.98	78.74	Data available in
Classroom Environment	88.94	81.24	85.34	October 2021
Instruction	80.90	76.10	84.78	
Professional Responsibilities	86.56	81.78	81.16	
Student Improvement	82.64	78.54	85.66	
Average	85.41	80.13	83.14	

Table 18 2019-2020 Mean Performance Master of Arts in Teaching Secondary Education

	Pre-Service Performance			In-Service Performance
	Coursework	Clinical Fieldwork	Clinical Evaluation	DPAS II Year 1 (2020-2021)
Planning and Preparation	83.60	87.67	84.00	Data available in
Classroom Environment	92.30	91.67	90.30	October 2021
Instruction	98.13	95.17	82.00	
Professional Responsibilities	96.53	92.03	83.77	
Student Improvement	86.80	87.10	91.03	
Average	91.47	90.73	86.22	